

# Curriculum Vitae

Prof Dr Anke Elisabeth Hoeffler, Dipl. Volkswirtin, MSc Econ, DPhil Econ.

## Summary

I have been conducting frontier research for the past 25 years. This is evidenced by:

- 47 peer reviewed published articles and 16 book chapters, h-index: 47.
- including “Greed and Grievance in Civil Wars” (co-authored with Paul Collier) which was the most cited economics paper in Q1 2010.
- Due to my academic publications, media discussions and meetings with policy makers my work has had an impact on the current thinking on development issues, in particular civil war and violence.
- In May 2018 I received an Alexander von Humboldt professorship, Germany’s highest award for international research.  
<https://www.humboldt-professur.de/en/preistraeger/preistraeger-2019/hoeffler-anke>
- I have received funding from the EC, ESRC, DFID, World Bank, OECD, BMZ, BMBF, OSI, Norwegian Research Council.
- My work has been widely featured in the media for example on Reuters, The Wall Street Journal, the Economist, the Huffington Post, the Guardian, India Today and on CNN News.
- I have been invited to present my research to international policy shapers, for example The World Bank, the UN, the OECD, the EC, DFID, GIZ and BMZ.

## Contact Details

**work:** University of Konstanz, Room D203, Fach 91, Universitätsstr. 10, 78457 Konstanz, Germany, Tel: +49 7531 88 4801, [anke.hoeffler@uni-konstanz.de](mailto:anke.hoeffler@uni-konstanz.de).

**web:** <https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=ZBYsHdsAAAAJ&hl=en>.  
<https://www.polver.uni-konstanz.de/hoeffler>.

## Education

09.94 – 10.98 D.Phil. in Economics: “Econometric Studies of Growth, Convergence and Conflicts”, University of Oxford, Balliol College.

09.92 – 06.93 MSc in Economics, University of London, Birkbeck College.

03.87 – 11.91 Diplom in Volkswirtschaftslehre (degree in economics), University of Würzburg.

## Employment

02.19 – present Professor of Political Science, University of Konstanz

10.99 – 09.18 Research Officer, Centre for the Study of African Economies, Oxford

10.96 – 07.99 Part-time Lecturer in Economics, Balliol College, Oxford

10.93 – 09.94 Consultant, TechnEcon Ltd, Economic&Transport Consultants, London

01.92 – 07.92 Research Assistant for Prof. Peter Bofinger, University of Würzburg

## Ongoing and Recent Research

02.22 – present	“Methods, Money and Morals – What are Development Economists up to?”, co-editor special issue <i>Review of Development Economics</i> (with Reetika Khera)
06.21 – present	“Violence during Pregnancy and Childbirth in Ghana” (with Abena Yalley)
05.21 – present	“Agents of Social Change? The Intangible Benefits of Female Social Entrepreneurs in India” (with Viola and Ankush Asri)
10.20 – present	“On the Prevalence of Sexual Violence among Children and Adolescents in Nigeria” (with Tobias Hecker, Wasiu Olorunlambe, Kate Goessmann)
02.20 – present	“Reducing Corporal Punishment in Schools: A Multi-Site Study (Tanzania, Uganda, Ghana, Haiti, Turkey, Pakistan) (with Ana Garcia, Tobias Hecker and local partners)
09.19 – present	“Reducing Violence within Families in Kisumu, Kenya” (with Maureen Ouma, Karen Turner, Divna Haslam)
09.15 – present	“The Global Cost of Violence” book contract with Princeton University Press, co-author: James Fearon, expected publication 2023.
09.18 – 02.21	“Research from the Young Lives Project”, co-editor special issue, <i>Review of Development Economics</i> (with Marta Favara).
10.16 – 08.19	“Fragility and Development in Africa”, editor special issue <i>Review of Development Economics</i> .
09.16 – 11.17	“Violence Against Children: A Critical Issue for Development”, editor special issue, <i>European Journal for Development Research</i> .

## Research Grants

10.23 – 09.25	“BW-Schützt” Entwicklung und Evaluation eines Programms zur Identifizierung psychischer Belastung und präventiv-protektiv Beratung bei Geflüchteten in Baden-Württemberg: total budget € 3.73 million, implementation partners vivo e.V. and Freundeskreis Asyl Karlsruhe, fka (€1.53 million to the University of Konstanz).
01.23 – 12.25	“CANVAS - Children, Attitudes, Norms, Violence & Society”, PIs: Karen Devries, Tobias Hecker, Susan Elliot, ORA: total budget €1.5m (€150,000 to University of Konstanz).
02.21 – 01.24	“Agents of Social Change? The Intangible Benefits of Female Social Entrepreneurs in India”, co-PIs: Viola & Ankush Asri, (Cluster of Excellence, University of Konstanz) €287,150.
01.21 – 12.21	“Life with Corona- Africa”, joint with ISDC (Berlin) BMBF, €490,000.
04.19 – 03.24	“Alexander von Humboldt Professorship”, Alexander von Humboldt Foundation, € 3.5m.
01.12 – 09.17	“Enhancing Knowledge for Renewed Policies against Poverty”, Work Package Leader ‘States and political Systems’, EC CORDIS 7 <sup>th</sup> Framework Programme: total budget € 8m, Oxford funding £275,000.
10.16 – 08.19	“Fragility and Development in Africa”, coordinator for AERC collaborative research project, \$35,000.
09.14 – 08.15	“An Analysis of Post-conflict Stabilization”, co-PI Richard Caplan, DFID and the Folke Bernadotte Academy: £46,300.
11.14 – 03.15	“Violence Against Children”, Fell Fund: £4,890.
09.09 – 12.10	“Democracy and income: A time series analysis with special reference to Africa”, International Growth Centre: £10,150.

01.23 – 12.26	“Trainings program Hilde Domin Program (DAAD)”, co-lead: Prof. Judith Beyer, Prof. Wolfgang Seibel, Dr. Ulrich Wacker, budget: €554,000.
01.08 – 12.10	“Illegitimate regime change and managing macroeconomic policy, joint with Benedict Goderis, Open Society Institute: £109,366.
07.05 – 06.07	“Reducing the security risk in low-income countries”, joint with Paul Collier, ESRC: £143,226.
10.03 – 09.04	“Civil wars and global security challenges: a quantitative economic perspective”, joint with Paul Collier, ESRC: £40,206.
10.00 – 03.03	“Aid, policy and conflict”, Research Council of Norway: £123,148.
09.99 – 09.00	“Economics of conflict”, World Bank: \$45,000.

### **Wider Academic Participation**

2022 – present	Member of the Policy Advisory Committee German Institute of Development and Sustainability (IDOS), Bonn.
2020 – present	Member of the Ethics Committee, University of Konstanz.
2020 – present	Member of the Deutschland Stipendium Selection Committee, University of Konstanz.
2020 – present	Research Associate International Security and Development Centre (ISDC), Berlin.
2015 – present	Co-editor for the Review of Development Economics.
2014 – 2018	External Examiner, SOAS.
2003 – present	Resource Person (Reviewer) for the African Economic Research Consortium, biannual meetings, aim: capacity building for young African scholars.
2014 – present	Steering Committee for ‘Point Sud’, an African research initiative by the German Research Foundation, DFG, to fund interdisciplinary research on Africa.
2014 – 2017	Advisory Board for the charity ‘Giving What We Can’.
2005 – 2012	Policy Advisory Board for the German Institute for Global and Area Studies.
2014 – present	Elected member of the German Economic Association (Verein für Socialpolitik).

### **Commissioned Work**

07.21 – 11.22	“Inclusive Finance in Fragile and Post-Conflict States in Africa”, Project Coordinator for the African Economic Research Consortium.
04.16 – 08.19	“Growth in Fragile States in Africa”, Project Coordinator for the African Economic Research Consortium.
12.16 – 05.17	“An Evaluation of Interventions Designed to Prevent Intimate Partner Violence in Haiti”, Copenhagen Consensus Center.
01.14 – 06.14	“Cost of Violence” (with James Fearon), Copenhagen Consensus Center.
11.11 – 11.12	“Global Factors that increase the Risk of Conflict and Fragility”, for OECD/INCAF, three research papers.
11.09 – 04.10	“Post-conflict Recovery and Peace Building” (with Sarah von Billerbeck and Syeda ShahBano Ijaz), background paper for the World Bank’s World Development Report 2011.
05.07 – 09.07	“Dealing with the Consequences of Violent Conflicts in Africa”, Background Paper for the African Development Bank Report 2008.
05.98 – 09.07	“Challenges of Infrastructure Rehabilitation and Reconstruction in War-Affected Economies”, Background Paper for the African Development Bank Report 1998.
04.03 – 11.03	“Conflicts” (with Paul Collier), Copenhagen Consensus Center.

## Publications

### Journal Articles

Asri, A., Asri, V., & **Hoeffler, A.** (2023). Unlocking young women's minds? Evidence from a career exploration program. *Journal of Development Economics Preresults Review*.

Doerr, C., Goessmann, K., Hecker, T., **Hoeffler, A.**, & Olorunlambe, W. (2023). Sexual violence affects adolescents' health and prosocial behaviour beyond other violence exposure. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*. DOI: 10.3928/19382359-20190118-01.

Loewenthal, A., Miaari, S. H., & **Hoeffler, A.** (2023). Aid and Radicalization: The case of Hamas in the West Bank and Gaza. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 1-26. DOI:10.1080/00220388.2023.2197546.

Valley, A. A., Abioye, D., Appiah, S. C. Y., & **Hoeffler, A.** (2023). Abuse and humiliation in the delivery room: Prevalence and associated factors of obstetric violence in Ghana. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 11, 988961. DOI:10.3389/fpubh.2023.988961.

López García, A. I., Scharpf, F., **Hoeffler, A.**, & Hecker, T. (2022). Preventing violence by teachers in primary schools: study protocol for a cluster randomized controlled trial in Haiti. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 9, 797267. DOI: 10.1111/rode.12616.

**Hoeffler, A.**, & Sterck, O. (2022). Is Chinese aid different?. *World Development*, 156, 105908. DOI: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2022.105908.

**Hoeffler, A.**, Kaiser, F., Pfeifle, B., & Risse, F. (2022). Tracking the SDGs: A methodological note on measuring deaths caused by collective violence. *Economics of Peace and Security Journal*, 17(2), 32-46. DOI:10.15355/epsj.17.2.32.

Robjant, K., Schmitt, S., Carleial, S., Elbert, T., Abreu, L., Chibashimba, A., Hinkel, H., **Hoeffler, A.**, Rokundu Zeller, A.C., Rockstroh, B. & Koebach, A. (2022). NETfacts: An integrated intervention at the individual and collective level to treat communities affected by organized violence. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 119(44), e2204698119.

Schmitt, S., Robjant, K., Elbert, T., Carleial, S., **Hoeffler, A.**, Chibashimba, A., Hinkel, H. & Koebach, A. (2022). Breaking the cycles of violence with narrative exposure: Development and feasibility of NETfacts, a community-based intervention for populations living under continuous threat. *PLoS one*, 17(12), e0275421. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0275421.

Abreu, L., Koebach, A., Díaz, O., Carleial, S., **Hoeffler, A.**, Stojetz, W., Freudenreich, H., Justino, P., & Brück, T. (2021). Life with corona: increased gender differences in aggression and depression symptoms due to the COVID-19 pandemic burden in Germany. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 2705. DOI: 10.3389/fpsyg.2021.689396.

Abreu, L., & **Hoeffler, A.** (2021). Safer Spaces: The impact of a reduction in road fatalities on the life expectancy of South Africans. *Accident Analysis & Prevention*, 157, 106142. DOI: 10.1016/j.aap.2021.106142.

Abreu, L., Koebach, A., Díaz, O., Carleial, S., **Hoeffler, A.**, Stojetz, W., Freudenreich, H., Justino, P. & Brück, T. (2021). Life with corona: increased gender differences in aggression and depression symptoms due to the COVID-19 pandemic burden in Germany. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 2705.

Favara, M., & **Hoeffler, A.** (2020). "Not everything is lost": The role of education during adolescence to mitigate the effects of the early experience of poverty. *Review of Development Economics*, 24(4). DOI: 10.1111/rode.12736.

- Hoeffler, A.** (2020). Gewaltige Kosten: Über die ökonomischen Konsequenzen von Gewalt. DOI: 10.23668/psycharchives.2734.
- Hoeffler, A.** (2019). Fragility and development in Africa: An introduction. *Review of Development Economics*, 23(3), 1067-1072. DOI: 10.1111/rode.12616.
- Hoeffler, A.** (2019). Post-conflict stabilization in Africa. *Review of Development Economics*, 23(3), 1238-1259. DOI: 10.1111/rode.12601.
- Baele, S. J., Lewis, D., **Hoeffler, A.**, Sterck, O. C., & Slingeneyer, T. (2018). The ethics of security research: An ethics framework for contemporary security studies. *International Studies Perspectives*, 19(2), 105-127. DOI: 10.1093/isp/ekx003.
- Collier, P., & **Hoeffler, A.** (2018). Migration, diasporas and culture: An empirical investigation. *Kyklos*, 71(1), 86-109. DOI: 10.1111/kykl.12163.
- Hoeffler, A.** (2018). Security and development: Shifting the focus to interpersonal violence. *The Economics of Peace and Security Journal* 13(1):12-23. DOI: 10.15355/epsj.13.1.12.
- Caplan, R., & **Hoeffler, A.** (2017). Why peace endures: an analysis of post-conflict stabilisation. *European Journal of International Security*, 2(2), 133-152. DOI: 10.1017/eis.2017.2.
- Hoeffler, A.** (2017). Violence against children: a critical issue for development. *The European Journal of Development Research*, 29, 945-963. DOI: 10.1057/s41287-017-0107-2.
- Hoeffler, A.** (2017). What are the costs of violence?. *Politics, Philosophy & Economics*, 16(4), 422-445. DOI: 10.1177/1470594X17714270.
- Bishop, S., & **Hoeffler, A.** (2016). Free and fair elections: A new database. *Journal of Peace Research*, 53(4), 608-616. DOI: 10.1177/0022343316642508.
- Collier, P., & **Hoeffler, A.** (2015). Do elections matter for economic performance?. *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, 77(1), 1-21. DOI: 10.1111/obes.12054.
- Hoeffler, A.** (2014). Can international interventions secure the peace?. *International Area Studies Review*, 17(1), 75-94. DOI: 10.1177/2233865914525380.
- Bates, R. H., Block, S. A., Fayad, G. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2013). The new institutionalism and Africa. *Journal of African Economies*, 22(4), 499-522. DOI: 10.1093/jae/ejs031.
- Bates, R. H., Fayad, G. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2012). The state of democracy in Sub-Saharan Africa. *International Area Studies Review*, 15(4), 323-338. DOI: 10.1177/2233865912462373.
- Hoeffler, A.** & Outram, V. (2011). Need, merit, or self-interest—what determines the allocation of aid?. *Review of Development Economics*, 15(2), 237-250. DOI: 10.1111/j.1467-9361.2011.00605.x.
- Hoeffler, A.** (2011). 'Greed' versus 'Grievance': a useful conceptual distinction in the study of civil war?. *Studies in Ethnicity and Nationalism*, 11(2), 274-284. DOI: 10.1111/j.1399-6576.2011.01111.x
- Chauvet, L., Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2010). Paradise lost: the costs of state failure in the Pacific. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 46(5), 961-980. DOI: 10.1080/00220381003623871.
- Collier, P., & **Hoeffler, A.** (2009). Testing the neocon agenda: Democracy in resource-rich societies. *European Economic Review*, 53(3), 293-308. DOI: 10.1016/j.eurocorev.2008.05.006.

Collier, P., **Hoeffler, A.** & Rohner, D. (2009). Beyond greed and grievance: feasibility and civil war. *oxford Economic papers*, 61(1), 1-27. DOI: 10.109/oepp/gpn029.

Collier, P., **Hoeffler, A.** & Söderbom, M. (2008). Post-conflict risks. *Journal of Peace Research*, 45(4), 461-478. DOI: 10.1177/0022343308091356.

Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2007). Unintended consequences: does aid promote arms races?. *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, 69(1), 1-27. DOI: 10.1111/j.1468-0084.2006.00439.x

Fosu, A., Bates, R. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2006). Institutions, governance and economic development in Africa: An overview. *Journal of African Economies*, 15(suppl\_1), 1-9. DOI: 10.1093/jae/ejk004.

Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2006). Military expenditure in post-conflict societies. *Economics of Governance*, 7, 89-107. DOI: 10.1007/s10101-004-0091-9.

Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2005). Resource rents, governance, and conflict. *Journal of conflict resolution*, 49(4), 625-633. DOI: 10.1177/002705277551.

Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2004). Aid, policy and growth in post-conflict societies. *European economic review*, 48(5), 1125-1145. DOI: 10.1016/j.euroecorev.2003.11.005.

Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2004). Greed and grievance in civil war. *Oxford economic papers*, 56(4), 563-595. DOI: 10.1090/oepp/gpf064.

Collier, P., **Hoeffler, A.** & Söderbom, M. (2004). On the duration of civil war. *Journal of peace research*, 41(3), 253-273. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4149744>.

Azam, J. P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2002). Violence against civilians in civil wars: looting or terror?. *Journal of Peace Research*, 39(4), 461-485. DOI: 10.1177/0022343302039004006.

Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2002). Aid, policy and peace: Reducing the risks of civil conflict. *Defence and Peace Economics*, 13(6), 435-450. DOI: 10.1080/10242690214335.

Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2002). On the incidence of civil war in Africa. *Journal of conflict resolution*, 46(1), 13-28. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3176237>.

**Hoeffler, A.** (2002). The augmented Solow model and the African growth debate. *Available at SSRN 313705*. DOI: 10.1111/1468-0084.00016.

**Hoeffler, A.** (2001). Openness, investment and growth. *Journal of African Economies*, 10(4), 470-497. DOI: 10.1093/jae/10.4.470.

Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (1998). On economic causes of civil war. *Oxford economic papers*, 50(4), 563-573. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3488674>.

## Books

Collier, P., Elliot, L., Hegre, H., **Hoeffler, A.**, Querol, R. M. & Sambanis, N. (2003). Breaking the conflict trap: Civil war and development policy. World Bank Policy Research Report. Oxford University Press.

## Book Chapters

**Hoeffler, A.** & P. Justino (2023). Aid and Fragile States. Handbook on Aid and Development, Desai, R. M., Devarajan, S. and J. Tobin (eds), Edgar Elgar. Forthcoming.

**Hoeffler, A.** (2023). Counting everybody – determining the global burden of terrorism and armed conflict. Handbook of the economics of terrorism, Bauchoudhary, A. and G. Schulze (eds.), Cambridge University Press. Forthcoming.

**Hoeffler, A.** (2019). Towards a peaceful world. Chapter 20 in Matthews, R. (2019). The political economy of defense. Cambridge University Press, 453-475. DOI: 10.1017/9781108348058.020.

Fearon, J. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2018). Beyond civil war: the costs of interpersonal violence. Chapter 4 in Lomborg, B. Prioritizing development: A cost benefit analysis of the United Nations Global Goals. Cambridge University Press, 67-88. DOI: 10.1017/9781108233767.006.

**Hoeffler, A.** (2016). Development and the risk of mass atrocities. Chapter 10 in Anderton, C. & Brauer, J. (2016). Economic aspects of genocide, mass killing, and their prevention. Oxford University Press, 230-250. DOI: 10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199378296.003.0010.

**Hoeffler, A.** (2015). The economics of violent conflict and war in Africa. Chapter 38 in: Monga, C., & Lin, J. Y. (Eds.). (2015). *The Oxford handbook of Africa and economics: Volume 1: context and concepts*. OUP-Oxford. DOI: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199687114.013.15.

**Hoeffler, A.** (2013). Armed conflicts: Alternative Perspective. Paper for the Copenhagen Consensus Project. Chapter 1.1 in: Lomborg, B. (Ed.). (2013). *Global problems, smart solutions: costs and benefits*. Cambridge University Press.

Collier, P., & **Hoeffler, A.** (2012). High-value natural resources, development, and conflict: Channels of causation. In *High-value natural resources and post-conflict peacebuilding* (pp. 297-312). Routledge i<. In: Karen, H., Rachel, P., Päivi, L., & Aas, R. S. (2012). High-Value Natural Resources and Peacebuilding.

**Hoeffler, A.** (2012). On the causes of civil war. Chapter 9 in Garfinkel, M. R., & Skaperdas, S. (2012). *The Oxford handbook of the economics of peace and conflict*. Oxford University Press. DOI: 10.1093/oeq/50.4.563.

Chauvet, L., Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2011). The cost of failing states and the limits to sovereignty. *Fragile states: Causes, costs and responses*, 91-110. in: Naudé, W., Santos-Paulino, A. U., & McGillivray, M. (Eds.). (2011). *Fragile states: Causes, costs, and responses*. Oxford University Press.

**Hoeffler, A.** (2010). State failure and conflict recurrence. *Peace and Conflict*, 23. in: Hewitt, J. J., Wilkenfeld, J., & Gurr, T. R. (2010). *Peace and Conflict 2010*. Routledge, 65-78.

Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2007). Civil war, Chapter 23 in Handbook of Defense Economics T. Sandler and K. Hartley (eds). *Elsevier*, 711, 739.

Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2006). Economic causes and consequences of civil war: A discussion of the possible policy interventions. In Dauderstädt, M., & Schildberg, A. (Eds.). (2006). *Dead ends of transition: Rentier economies and protectorates*. Campus Verlag, 151-158.

Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2006). The political economy of secession. Chapter 2 in: Negotiating self-determination (Hurst Hannum and Eileen F Babbitt, eds.). Lexington Books, 37-59.

Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2005). The economic cost of corruption in infrastructure. in: Transparency International. 'Global Corruption Report', London: Pluto Press, 12-19.

Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2004). Conflicts. Chapter 3 in: Global crises, Global solutions (Bjørn Lomborg, ed). Cambridge University Press, 129-156.

Collier, P. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2003). Über die Ökonomischen Ursachen von Bürgerkriegen. Chapter 10 in: Kriminalität, Ökonomie und Europäischer Sozialstaat (Hans-Jörg Albrecht and Horst Entorf, eds), Physica Verlag, 241-270.

## Other

Li, L., Artho, T. & **Hoeffler, A.** (2023) Costs of Violence Study – Switzerland. Pathfinders for Peaceful, Just and Inclusive Societies, Center on International Cooperation. New York University.

Elbert, T., **Hoeffler, A.**, Kobach, A., Robiant, K., & Schmitt, S. (2019). Youth at risk: Investigating risk and possible risk mitigating factors that predict youth engagement in violence in the Eastern DRC. Research report prepared for the World Bank.

**Hoeffler, A.** & Nkurunziza, J. (2019). From fragility to economic recovery and development: Rebuilding the economy for inclusive growth and development (with Janvier Nkurunziza). 2019. Senior Policy Seminar Paper. Mimeo.

Gage, A., **Hoeffler, A.**, & Honore, J.G. (2017). Domestic violence in Haiti. Copenhagen Consensus Center.

Gichuki, J., & **Hoeffler, A.** (2017). Finance for development: Are sovereign bond issues in Sub-Saharan Africa supporting sustainable development? Nopoor Policy Brief 32. <http://www.nopoor.eu/publication/nopoor-policy-brief-nr32-finance-development-are-sovereign-bond-issues-sub-saharan>.

Agnoli, M., Chauvet, L., Collier, P., **Hoeffler, A.**, & Mehmood, S. (2016). Democracy's achilles heel: Structural causes of flawed elections and their consequences for citizen trust. Mimeo.

Bates, R.H., Fayad, G., & **Hoeffler, A.** (2012). Income and democracy: Lipset's Law Revisited. IMF Working Paper, 12/295.

**Hoeffler, A.** (2012). Exporting from fragile states: Challenges and opportunities.

**Hoeffler, A.** (2012). Growth, aid and policies in countries recovering from war.

**Hoeffler, A.** (2012). Out of the frying pan into the fire? Migration from fragile states to fragile states.

Billerbeck, S., **Hoeffler, A.**, & Ijaz, S.S. (2011). Post-conflict recovery and peace building. Background paper for the World Development Report 2011.

**Hoeffler, A.** (2008). Dealing with the consequences of violent conflicts in Africa. Background paper for the African Development Bank Report 2008.

Collier, P., **Hoeffler, A.** (2004). Murder by numbers: Comparisons and inter-relationships between homicide and civil war. CSAE Working Paper Series, 2004-10.

Bond, S., **Hoeffler, A.**, & Temple, J. (2001). Panel data estimators and cross-country growth regressions. CEPR Working Paper No 3048.

**Hoeffler, A.** (1998). Challenges of infrastructure rehabilitation and reconstruction in war-affected economies. 1998. CSAE Discussion Paper 98/26.

**Hoeffler, A.** (1998). Econometric studies of growth, convergence and conflicts. D.Phil thesis, University of Oxford.



## Work in Progress

Abreu, L., Hecker, T., Oyekola, A. Hoeffler, A., Sexual Violence Against Adolescents in Nigeria, Qualitative study. Field work.

Abreu, L., Hecker, T., Hoeffler, A., Sexual Violence Against Adolescents in Mozambique, Mixed Methods study. Field work.

Abreu, L., Hecker, T., **Hoeffler, A.**, & P4H. Reducing violence in the classroom in Haiti. Field work.

Abreu, L., Hecker, T., **Hoeffler, A.**, & Khan, A., Reducing violence in the classroom in Pakistan. Field work.

Asri, A., Asri, V., **Hoeffler, A.**, & Inclusion economics India. Investigation of a career exploration program in Delhi. Field work.

Fearon, J., **Hoeffler, A.**, The Global cost of violence. Princeton University Press (book draft under review).

Haslam, D., **Hoeffler, A.**, Ouma, M., & Turner, K., Reducing violence in the family in Kenya: An Analysis of the Triple-P Approach. Field work.

Ahlin, E. A., Appiah, S. C. Y., **Hoeffler, A.**, Yalley, A. A. (2023). Obstetric violence among HIV positive and negative women in Ghana: A cross sectional study in two regions. BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth; 2023. – BioMed Central. – eISSN 1471-2393 preprint.